

## Claims

- [c1] 1. A method for distributing content to a plurality of network nodes comprising:  
 obtaining a large payload file having content from a client for distribution in a network having a plurality of nodes, said client providing distribution criteria for said content;  
 dividing said content into a plurality of block files;  
 distributing a subset of said plurality of block files to a plurality of qualified nodes, wherein each of said qualified nodes conforms to said distribution criteria set by said client.
- [c2] 2. The method of claim 1, wherein said network comprises a packet-based communication network.
- [c3] 3. The method of claim 1, wherein said plurality of nodes is arranged into a virtual tree for passing control information.
- [c4] 4. The method of claim 3, wherein each node of said virtual tree has a set of attributes and a set of rolled up attributes for identification.
- [c5] 5. The method of claim 4, wherein said set of attributes comprises a bitmap and said set of rolled up attributes comprises a combination of said set of attributes for all nodes that are lineal descendants of said each node.
- [c6] 6. The method of claim 5, wherein said combination comprises a binary OR of said set of attributes for all nodes that are lineal descendants of said node.
- [c7] 7. The method of claim 1, wherein said dividing said content comprises:  
 evaluating said large payload file to locate a portion having substantive content;  
 determining if said content from said large payload file comprises linear characteristics by determining if said substantive content is located at a starting end of said large payload file;  
 generating a track file if said content comprises said linear characteristics;

generating a plurality of track files if said content does not comprise said linear characteristics;

determining at least one desired block size;

if said content comprises linear characteristics, dividing said track file to generate a plurality of block files, wherein each of said block files correspond in size to said at least one desired block size;

if said content does not comprise linear characteristics, dividing each of said plurality of track files to generate a plurality of block files, wherein each of said block files correspond in size to said at least one desired block size.

- [c8] 8. The method of claim 1, further comprising:  
storing said plurality of block files in a plurality of local storage devices such that said plurality of block files are distributed over said plurality of local storage devices.
- [c9] 9. The method of claim 8, wherein said distributed over said plurality of local storage devices comprises distributing said block files amongst said plurality of local storage devices such that said plurality of local storage devices are load balanced during input/output operations.
- [c10] 10. The method of claim 1, wherein said distribution criteria comprises information about which of said qualified network nodes is authorized to receive said content.
- [c11] 11. The method of claim 1, wherein said distributing a subset of said plurality of block files comprises:  
an initiating node announcing the existence of said content of said large payload file by sending a notification to neighbor nodes;  
said neighbor nodes of said initiating node forwarding said notification to nodes that are neighboring said neighbor nodes, wherein propagation of said notification continues until all of said plurality of nodes in said network have received said notification;  
each of said qualified nodes downloading a desired subset of said block files from one or more of said plurality of nodes having said content.

- [c12] 12. The method of claim 11, wherein said initiating node does not receive any subsequent notification of said content.
- [c13] 13. The method of claim 11, wherein said downloading said desired subset of said block files is from the least congested nodes nearest to said qualified node.
- [c14] 14. The method of claim 11, wherein said downloading said desired subset of said block files is by parallel downloading from a plurality of nodes of said network.
- [c15] 15. A method for distributing content to a plurality of network nodes comprising:  
obtaining a large payload file having content from a content provider for distribution in a network having a plurality of nodes;  
said content provider providing distribution criteria for said content, said distribution criteria having information about which of said plurality of nodes are authorized to have said content;  
dividing said content into a plurality of block files each having a block size that maximizes playback of said content;  
storing said plurality of block files in a plurality of local storage devices such that said plurality of block files are distributed over said plurality of local storage devices to load balance said plurality of local storage devices during input/output operations;  
distributing a subset of said plurality of block files from said local storage devices to each one of said plurality of nodes qualified to receive said file content, wherein said nodes qualified are those nodes that conform to said distribution criteria set by said content provider.
- [c16] 16. A method for distributing content to a plurality of network nodes comprising:  
obtaining a large payload file comprising file content from a client for distribution in a network having a plurality of nodes, said client providing distribution criteria for said file content, said distribution criteria having

information about which of said plurality of nodes are authorized to have said content;

dividing said file content into a plurality of block files having a block size that maximizes playback of said content;

storing said plurality of block files in a plurality of local storage devices such that said plurality of block files are distributed over said plurality of local storage devices to load balance said plurality of local storage devices during input/output operations;

distributing a subset of said plurality of block files from said local storage devices to each one of said plurality of nodes qualified to receive said file content, wherein said nodes qualified are those nodes that conform to said distribution criteria set by said client, wherein each qualified node receiving said subset of said plurality of block files distributes said subset into a plurality of local storage devices of said receiving node.

- [c17] 17. A computer program product comprising:
- a computer usable medium comprising computer readable code for distributing content to a plurality of network nodes, said computer readable program code configured to:
- obtain a large payload file having content from a client for distribution in a network having a plurality of nodes, said client providing distribution criteria for said content;
- divide said content into a plurality of block files;
- distribute a subset of said plurality of block files to a plurality of qualified nodes, wherein each of said qualified nodes conforms to said distribution criteria set by said client.
- [c18] 18. The computer program product of claim 17, wherein said network comprises a packet-based communication network.
- [c19] 19. The computer program product of claim 17, wherein said plurality of nodes is arranged into a virtual tree for passing control information.
- [c20] 20. The computer program product of claim 19, wherein each node of said

virtual tree has a set of attributes and a set of rolled up attributes for identification.

- [c21] 21. The computer program product of claim 20, wherein said set of attributes comprises a bitmap and said set of rolled up attributes comprises a combination of said set of attributes for all nodes that are lineal descendants of said each node.
- [c22] 22. The computer program product of claim 21, wherein said combination comprises a binary OR of said set of attributes for all nodes that are lineal descendants of said node.
- [c23] 23. The computer program product of claim 17, wherein said divide said content comprises:  
evaluating said large payload file to locate a portion having substantive content;  
determining if said content from said large payload file comprises linear characteristics by determining if said substantive content is located at a starting end of said large payload file;  
generating a track file if said content comprises said linear characteristics;  
generating a plurality of track files if said content does not comprise said linear characteristics;  
determining at least one desired block size;  
if said content comprises linear characteristics, dividing said track file to generate a plurality of block files, wherein each of said block files correspond in size to said at least one desired block size;  
if said content does not comprise linear characteristics, dividing each of said plurality of track files to generate a plurality of block files, wherein each of said block files correspond in size to said at least one desired block size.
- [c24] 24. The computer program product of claim 17, further comprising computer readable code configured to:  
store said plurality of block files in a plurality of local storage devices such that said plurality of block files are distributed over said plurality of local

storage devices.

- [c25] 25. The computer program product of claim 24, wherein said distributed over said plurality of local storage devices comprises distributing said block files amongst said plurality of local storage devices such that said plurality of local storage devices are load balanced during input/output operations.
- [c26] 26. The computer program product of claim 17, wherein said distribution criteria comprises information about which of said qualified network nodes is authorized to receive said content.
- [c27] 27. The computer program product of claim 17, wherein said distribute a subset of said plurality of block files comprises:  
an initiating node announcing the existence of said content of said large payload file by sending a notification to neighbor nodes;  
said neighbor nodes of said initiating node forwarding said notification to nodes that are neighboring said neighbor nodes, wherein propagation of said notification continues until all of said plurality of nodes in said network have received said notification;  
each of said qualified nodes downloading a desired subset of said block files from one or more of said plurality of nodes having said content.
- [c28] 28. The computer program product of claim 27, wherein said initiating node does not receive any subsequent notification of said content.
- [c29] 29. The computer program product of claim 27, wherein said downloading said desired subset of said block files is from the least congested nodes nearest to said qualified node.
- [c30] 30. The computer program product of claim 27, wherein said downloading said desired subset of said block files is by parallel downloading from a plurality of nodes of said network.
- [c31] 31. An apparatus for distributing content to a plurality of network nodes comprising:

a network having a plurality of nodes, each of said plurality of nodes having a plurality of components capable of communicating with one another, said plurality of components comprising one or more first servers in a first server cluster;

a third server obtaining a large payload file having content from a client for distribution in said network, said client providing distribution criteria for said content, said third server transmitting said large payload file to a first server of said one or more first servers in said first server cluster, said first server dividing said content into a plurality of block files and distributing a subset of said plurality of block files to a plurality of qualified nodes, wherein each of said qualified nodes conforms to said distribution criteria set by said client.

[c32] 32. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein said plurality of components further comprises:

a fourth server for controlling activities of said node.

[c33] 33. The apparatus of claim 32, wherein said plurality of components further comprises:

one or more second servers in a second server cluster, and one or more fifth servers in a fifth server cluster for serving said content to external clients, said one or more fifth servers having communication link to said one or more second servers in said second server cluster.

[c34] 34. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein said network comprises a packet-based communication network.

[c35] 35. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein said plurality of nodes is arranged into a virtual tree for passing control information.

[c36] 36. The apparatus of claim 35, wherein each node of said virtual tree has a set of attributes and a set of rolled up attributes for identification.

[c37] 37. The apparatus of claim 36, wherein said set of attributes comprises a bitmap and said set of rolled up attributes comprises a combination of said

set of attributes for all nodes that are lineal descendants of said each node.

[c38] 38. The apparatus of claim 37, wherein said combination comprises a binary OR of said set of attributes for all nodes that are lineal descendants of said node.

[c39] 39. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein said third server transmitting said large payload file to said first server comprises said third server:  
evaluating said large payload file to locate a portion having substantive content;  
determining if said content from said large payload file comprises linear characteristics by determining if said substantive content is located at a starting end of said large payload file;  
generating a track file and transmitting said track file to said first server if said content comprises said linear characteristics;  
generating a plurality of track files and transmitting said plurality of track files to said first server if said content does not comprise said linear characteristics.

[c40] 40. The apparatus of claim 39, wherein said first server dividing said content comprises:  
determining at least one desired block size;  
if said content comprises linear characteristics, dividing said track file to generate a plurality of block files, wherein each of said block files correspond in size to said at least one desired block size;  
if said content does not comprise linear characteristics, dividing each of said plurality of track files to generate a plurality of block files, wherein each of said block files correspond in size to said at least one desired block size.

[c41] 41. The apparatus of claim 31, further comprising:  
said plurality of components further having a plurality of shared storage devices, wherein said first server stores said plurality of block files in said plurality of shared storage devices such that said plurality of block files are distributed over said plurality of shared storage devices.



- [c42] 42. The apparatus of claim 41, wherein said distributed over said plurality of shared storage devices comprises distributing said block files amongst said plurality of shared storage devices such that said plurality of shared storage devices are load balanced during input/output operations.
- [c43] 43. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein said distribution criteria comprises information about which of said qualified network nodes is authorized to receive said content.
- [c44] 44. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein said distributing a subset of said plurality of block files comprises:  
a first server in an initiating node announcing the existence of said content of said large payload file by sending a notification to neighbor nodes;  
said neighbor nodes of said initiating node forwarding said notification to nodes that are neighboring said neighbor nodes, wherein propagation of said notification continues until all of said plurality of nodes in said network have received said notification;  
one or more first servers in said first server cluster in each of said qualified nodes downloading a desired subset of said block files from one or more of said plurality of nodes having said content.
- [c45] 45. The apparatus of claim 44, wherein said initiating node does not receive any subsequent notification of said content.
- [c46] 46. The apparatus of claim 44, wherein said downloading said desired subset of said block files is from the least congested nodes nearest to said qualified node.
- [c47] 47. The apparatus of claim 44, wherein said downloading said desired subset of said block files is by parallel downloading from a plurality of nodes of said network.
- [c48] 48. The apparatus of claim 33, wherein at least one of said one or more fifth servers is a streaming media server.

[c49] 49. The apparatus of claim 33, wherein at least one of said one or more fifth servers is a File Transfer Protocol server.

[c50] 50. The apparatus of claim 31, wherein said third server is a set of applets running on a computer of said client.

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